

- A ALBARIÑO IS A WHITE GRAPE VARIETY GROWN MAINLY IN THE GALICIA REGION OF NORTHWEST SPAIN. AKA ALVARINHO IN PORTUGAL.
- **B** BRAZIL IS A UNIQUE WINE PRODUCING COUNTRY BECAUSE IT HARVESTS AT LEAST TWO WINE CROPS A YEAR.
- C CARBONIC MACERATION IS A UNIQUE RED WINEMAKING TECHNIQUE, WHOLE GRAPES ARE FERMENTED WITHOUT YEAST IN A CO2 RICH ENVIRONMENT. BEAUJOLAIS NOUVEAU IS MADE THIS WAY.
- **D** DECANTING HELPS AERATE WINE WHICH ENHANCES ITS AROMA & FLAVOURS. IT ALSO SEPARATES THE LIQUID FROM ANY SEDIMENT AT THE END OF THE BOTTLE.
- **E** ENGLISH WINE IS MADE IN SOUTHERN UK, MAINLY GERMAN GRAPE VARIETIES ARE GROWN, THEY ARE ESPECIALLY KNOWN FOR SPARKLING WINES.
- F FRIZZANTE IS A STYLE OF SPARKLING WINE ITS FIZZY OR SEMI SPARKLING WITH SOME BUBBLES.
- **G** GEWÜRZTRAMINER IS AN AROMATIC WHITE GRAPE TRADITIONALLY BEST KNOWN IN ALSACE, FRANCE. IT HAS AROMAS & FLAVOURS OF LYCHEE, ROSE PETAL AND TURKISH DELIGHT & PAIRS BEAUTIFULLY WITH ASIAN OR THAI FOOD.
- **H** HUNGARY ARE BEST KNOWN FOR THEIR VERY SWEET DESSERT WINE TOKAJI, MADE WITH GRAPES ESPECIALLY FURMIT AFFECTED BY NOBLE ROT.
- I IRRIGATION HAS ONLY RECENTLY BEEN PERMITTED IN CERTAIN EU COUNTRIES, DUE TO GLOBAL WARMING.
- J JANCIS ROBINSON IS A FAMOUS WINE JOURNALIST & EDUCATOR. SHE IS ONE OF ONLY 125 FEMALE MASTERS OF WINE IN THE WORLD.
- K KIR IS A COCKTAIL MADE WITH CRÈME DE CASSIS AND WHITE WINE.
- f L Lees are the dead yeast cells and sediment left over after fermentation.
- M MARSALA IS A SWEET OR DRY FORTIFIED WINE, MADE IN SICILY. OFTEN USED FOR COOKING!
- N NEBBIOLO IS A FAMOUS GRAPE FROM PIEDMONT, ITALY, USED TO MAKE BAROLO.
- O OAK IS COMMONLY USED TO STORE WINE, IT CAN ALSO ALTER THE COLOUR, FLAVOUR AND TEXTURE OF WINE.
- P PINOTAGE IS A CROSSING OF PINOT NOIR & CINSAULT, SOUTH AFRICAS SIGNATURE RED GRAPE VARIETY.
- Q QUARTER BOTTLES HOLD APPROX. 187 ML OF A STANDARD BOTTLE OF WINE.
- ${f R}$ Riedel are a glassware company in Austria famous for designing glasses to enhance different wines.
- **S** SICILY A SMALL ISLAND AT THE TOE OF ITALY, PRODUCES MORE WINE THAN THE WHOLE OF AUSTRALIA.
- T 'TROCKEN' MEANS 'DRY' ON A GERMAN WINE LABEL.
- U UGNI BLANC IS A WHITE GRAPE USED TO MAKE DRY WINE, COGNAC & ARMAGNAC. AKA TREBBIANO IN ITALY.
- **V** VEUVE CLICQUOT IS A FAMOUS CHAMPAGNE HOUSE, FOUNDED IN 1772. FAMOUS FOR THEIR 'YELLOW LABEL'
- **W** WINE IS AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE MADE BY FERMENTING GRAPE JUICE. THERE ARE VARIOUS STYLES; WHITE, RED, ROSE, DRY, SWEET OR SPARKLING.
- X XMAS (CHRISTMAS) THE PERFECT TIME TO ENJOY WINE!
- f Y Yeast is used in winemaking to help convert the sugars in grapes to alcohol.
- **Z** ZINFANDEL IS A BLACK GRAPE USED TO MAKE ROSE (WHITE ZIN) OR RED WINE, WIDELY GROWN IN USA. AKAPRIMITIVO IN ITALY.

